

PEDAGOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF PREPARING YOUNG PEOPLE FOR MILITARY SERVICE

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Annotation: The preparation of citizens for military service is an important component not only of military security, but also of building a civil society in the Uzbekistan. It is a process of training and educating citizens, forming their convictions, knowledge, skills and abilities necessary for the performance of general and special duties of military service. This is one of the forms of purposeful socialization of young people, in which almost everyone performs their own functions and tasks institutions. Due to its complexity and multidimensionality, it can be considered from the standpoint of a general scientific systematic approach, which allows one to form ideas about it that are necessary to solve the problems of our study.

Key words: Uzbekistan society, scientific systematic approach, pedagogical system, additional knowledge, military-patriotic education, voluntary training.

Considering the qualitative originality of pedagogical systems, the authors determined that this category includes not only systems, filled exclusively with pedagogical content, but in general systems with the presence of pedagogical: in purposes, content, forms and methods of its implementation. As follows from the provisions of these authors, studies of pedagogical systems are conducted on the basis of a special program, on the one hand, based on a general scientific system approach, and, on the other hand, reflecting their specificity.

Solving the problem of staffing the Armed Forces of the Uzbekistan with qualified personnel through the creation focused pedagogical systems for preparing citizens for military service - a method traditionally resorted to by Uzbekistan society and the state in the event of an aggravation of contradictions between the needs of the army in personnel and their qualitative satisfaction.

However, we note that the above is only one group of contradictions, the resolution of which is associated with the formation and development of a pedagogical system for preparing citizens for military service. This group is determined by the direct needs of the Uzbekistan Armed Forces. It is the most obvious, therefore, it is almost always emphasized by researchers of the problem, but such an understanding, in our opinion, is narrow, if not erroneous. For example, the same group of contradictions is often used by opponents of the system, who are sure that it will become irrelevant with the advent of a professional army.

In fact, the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service is also formed by the needs of the individual, society and the state. The needs of the civil society under construction

in Uzbekistan are associated, along with economic, political, social conditions, with the individual, with the citizen, without whom this construction is impossible. At first of all, it should be noted that the physical, spiritual and mental. That is, the development of man is his vital interest, which any developed society seeks to realize.

We are close and understand the idea of a citizen - a patriot, a full-fledged member of society, which is based on civil, national, ethnic, cultural and other identities. We assume that the preparation of a young person for military service is the activity in which both identity and patriotism of an individual can develop and manifest itself.

The state interest lies in the organization of targeted socialization of young people through their education. The pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service corresponds to this interest, and not only by equipping young people with additional knowledge, skills and abilities. Effective purposeful socialization is associated with such a state of education that introduces a growing person into the system of social ties, prepares him for the role of a statesman, the role of the defender of the Fatherland, the role of the representative and creator of culture. Thus, the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service is purposefully formed not only to meet the needs of the Armed Forces, as it is mistakenly believed, but also to meet the vital needs of a person, society and the state. On this basis, we will try to determine its main system property.

In our opinion, it is: - ability to prepare young people to perform the duties of public and, in particular, military service; - opportunities to satisfy the vital interests of citizens in spiritual, mental and physical development; - the emergence of activities in which the civic identity and patriotism of a young person develops; - Solving urgent problems of education and socialization of citizens. The pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service is purposefully created by the state, society and the Uzbekistan the forces of a set of interrelated and interdependent components of the pedagogical process, which in an organic relationship form the ability to develop the qualities of the individual necessary to fulfill duties of military service in accordance with the interests of the individual, society, the state and its military organization.

As a complex system, it can, as we believe, combine five main subsystems that form interconnected directions in the purposeful activities of the state, society and the Armed Forces: - obligatory preparation of citizens for military service - mandatory pre-conscription and voluntary training of citizens for military service (on the basis of); - military-applied and technical sports; - cadet education; - military-patriotic education of young of people. Compulsory preparation of citizens for military service within the framework of the pedagogical system under study is: - fulfillment of the Federal State Educational Standard for General, Primary, Secondary and Higher Vocational Education, which provides for the development of the subject "Fundamentals of Life Safety" or the academic discipline "Life Safety", in which there is a section "Fundamentals of Military Service"; - participation in training camps held by the military and commissariats in the interests of preparing citizens for military service; - mastering the content of the subject or discipline "Physical culture"; -

mastering the optional and additional content of other academic subjects or academic disciplines.

Cadet education is a system in which the tasks of training and educating young people are carried out in direct contact with military professional activity, its content, representatives, history and traditions, norms and rules of conduct, military culture. Modern cadet education in Uzbekistan is characterized by steady quantitative and qualitative growth, the formation of specific regional models, a variety of forms and even key ideas. Educational institutions and organizations of cadet education have varying degrees of contact with military professional activities: from direct immersion in it (Suvorov military schools and cadet corps Ministry of Defense) to the form of conducting leisure activities (for example, military-patriotic clubs, historical and search teams).

Compulsory training for military service and cadet education are part of the macro-system of education - the purposeful activity of the state to transfer to the younger generation the social experience it needs for full socialization. Education, which has its own institutions, means, management technologies, and other components, thus turns out to be one of the macrosystems that includes the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service. Mandatoriness-conscription and voluntary training of citizens for military service is a form that is carried out in accordance with the goals of this organization. Mandatory pre-conscription training at the same time provides for the development by a citizen of military age at the courses of one of the military registration specialties in the direction of the military commissariat.

Voluntary training of citizens for military service, which in its essence is an additional education, is called upon to be carried out by regional centers of military-patriotic education and training of citizens of the Uzbekistan for military service, which are currently in the process of being formed. The main content of this activity includes: - obtaining basic knowledge in the field of defense; - training on the basics of military service; - military-patriotic education; - formation of physical and moral-psychological readiness for military service, - organizing and conducting within the framework of voluntary training of citizens for military military-applied sports service.

A broad form of participation of citizens of different sexes and ages in the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service is military-applied and technical sports. Such activities not only help to satisfy a person's need for activity, but also form his military and technical orientation of the personality, psychological stability and will necessary to fulfill the duties of military service, and, in addition, form a category of citizens capable and motivated for technical and engineering creativity.

These two directions in the composition of the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service introduce it into the macrosystem of the activities of voluntary defense public organizations. Finally, the direction that is included in the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service is military-patriotic education. Its isolation is permissible only for research purposes because military-patriotic education of youth is carried out both in the education system and in the work system. Military-patriotic education today is a multifaceted, systematic, purposeful and coordinated activity of state bodies, local governments, public

associations and organizations to form young people with a high patriotic consciousness, a sense of loyalty to their Fatherland, readiness to fulfill civic duty, the most important constitutional duties to protect the interests of the Motherland.

Through this line of activity, the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service can be included in the macrosystem of patriotic education of citizens. Today it is perceived as a priority state task, which is carried out on the basis of its own state program and is designed to contribute to the formation of state and national identity, and on this basis - feelings of love for the Motherland, respect for culture, readiness to develop and protect them.

The organization of the pedagogical system of preparing citizens for military service is carried out in several stages. In accordance with the Concept of training, it was determined: by 2010 the system was formed structurally, its actual presence was indicated, the problems were updated, the main directions for filling the structure with pedagogical content were outlined. This is the main condition that makes the very setting of tasks possible. However, when organizing interaction, it should be taken into account that not all the conditions that are defined in the Concept for the first stage have been created in practice. We note what, in our opinion, determines the formulation of tasks: - the equipment of organizations of Uzbekistan with modern technology, equipment and simulators, automated training systems, modern software and mathematical support for the educational process has not been completed.

Formation of a resource of educational processes is one of the objects of joint activity of the Armed Forces, federal and regional power structures and themselves; - unified lists of requirements for competencies, as well as professionally important qualities of citizens called up for military service, have not been fully developed. Separate developments in this direction are not constructive enough to serve the goals of the educational process; - there is no standard of military-patriotic education, its unified programs focused on scientifically based requirements for the personal development of a citizen. State and public order, the tasks defined by regulatory documents cannot be directly implemented in the programs of military-patriotic education; - regional programs for preparing citizens for military service are in the process of being formed, and in organizing real work, and military commissariats are forced to directly use the provisions of program documents; - regional centers for preparing citizens for military service on the basis of created structurally, but educational processes in them are organized only partially.

In training schools and schools of military patriotic education, they include not only a shortage of trainees, but also a shortage of pedagogical technologies; - educational institutions carry out course training, mainly designed for the requirements of a two-year service, while in modern conditions its parameters should be brought to compliance with the order of the Uzbekistan. Thus, the pedagogical system and the preparation of citizens for military service is formed institutionally, but still needs to be filled with specific pedagogical content. Its full-fledged organization and effective functioning are a factor in full-fledged military construction.

An analysis of the international situation shows that, despite the decrease in the threat of direct large-scale aggression against Uzbekistan, at the present stage there remains a potential military danger for our state. Modern international security relations convince us that as long as there

is a threat to our Motherland, powerful modern Armed Forces are needed. In order to defend the country, the state implements a system of political, economic, social, military and legal character. This, in turn, presupposes further improvement of the entire system of military-patriotic education of youth. After the collapse of the young state faced such a manifestation in society as a decline in the spiritual and social life of Uzbekistan society, the erosion of the value-motivational core of national self-consciousness, and a sharp decrease in the sense of human dignity and unity.

The general population, especially youth, were not ready to understand the true meaning of the most important changes taking place in society and the state, to overcome the difficulties of the transition period. This is due to the fact that many negative phenomena and processes have existed for a long time, but their crisis manifestation in reality began to have an active impact on the consciousness, feelings and life of Uzbekistan's relatively recently. The problem of patriotic education of the younger generations multifaceted and requires diversified study.

One of the topical areas of her research should be considered the identification of optimal socio-pedagogical and psychological-pedagogical mechanisms for the formation of young people's readiness for military service, which is the sacred duty of a citizen of the country. Today there is not a single educational institution where the issues of patriotic education of students would not be considered as a priority. With the introduction in schools of the course "Fundamentals of Security and life activity" became an acute issue of preparing the younger generation for military service in the ranks of the Uzbekistan.

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